DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 076 217 LI 004 322

AUTHOR	Perkins, John W.; And Others
TITLE	Library of Congress Classification Adapted for Children's Sound Recordings.
INSTITUTION	Inglewood Public Library, Calif.
PUB DATE	73
NOTE	23p.; (0 References)
AVAILABLE FROM	City of Inglewood, Finance Department, Number One Manchester, Inglewood, California 90301 ($2.25)
EDRS PRICE	MF-$0.65 HC-$3.29
DESCRIPTORS	Childhood Interests; Children; *Classification; *Music; *Phonograph Records; Subject Index Terms
IDENTIFIERS	Library of Congress; *Library of Congress Classification

ABSTRACT

This publication describes how the Library of Congress classification adapted for children's books by the Inglewood Public Library can also be used in the classification of children's sound recordings. One of the major features of the classification system is its applicability to various media, as it provides a method by which the same work can be uniformly classified regardless of the medium in which it appears. The publication also contains material on the revision and expansion of the M (Music) class shown in the Inglewood Public Library's "Library of Congress Classification Adapted for Children's Books, Second Edition" (LI 004 321). The following music subclasses were developed to more closely reflect the subject matter of children's sound recordings: M (Instrumental and vocal music), MC (Songs), ME (Folk music), MG (Popular music), MJ (Film and theater music), ML (Literature of music), and MT (Musical instruction and study). A listing of music index headings and music index headings by classification (revised from the book classification system) is included, as is a selected list of phonograph records illustrating a wide range of subjects within the classification system. (Author/SJ)

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LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

ADAPTED FOR

CHILDREN'S SOUND RECORDINGS

LI 004 322

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1973

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Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Inglewood Public Library.
Library of Congress classification adapted for children's sound recordings.

1. Classification——Phonorecords. 2. Classification, Library of Congress. 3. Children's stories——Discography. I. Perkins, John W., 1917– II. Phillips, Rajeana. III. Title.

Z697.P545I5 025.4'3 73-6704
ISBN 0-913578-04-5

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

ADAPTED FOR CHILDREN'S SOUND RECORDINGS

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1

INTRODUCTION

BACKGROUND

The Library of Congress classification adapted for children's sound recordings is the same classification used for children's books. The introduction to the Library's second edition of Library of Congress Classification Adapted for Children's Books best describes our reasons for developing a new classification and what this new classification is designed to do. The following is taken from the first part of the introduction:

> The change-over from the Dewey Decimal classification to the Library of Congress (LC) classification system has proved so successful for adult subject materials in Inglewood — in branch libraries as well as the main library — that it seemed only logical to devise a similar system for children's materials.
>
> In developing our adaptation of LC for children's books, we thought in three terms: (1) a classification system adapted from the standard LC would prepare children to use adult materials by means of a gradual transition; (2) we could plan a system that would more closely reflect the subject matter of children's books; (3) the LC adaptation would be easier for children to understand and use than the expanded Dewey Decimal classification; (4) the classification system could be easily expanded as required; and (5) a mandatory re-evaluation of children's subject materials would result. This last concept is especially challenging — we would be analyzing children's books in a different context and relationship. Subjects, in some cases, will be grouped with subjects other than those with which they were related in the Dewey Decimal classification.
>
> We considered these requirements: (1) retaining as close a relationship as practicably possible to the original LC classification system; (2) developing a uniform system using a one or two letter classification and reducing numbers to a minimum; (3) using the first three letters of the author's last name (main entry) in place of an author number; and (4) devising a clear-cut classification and reducing the possibility of "choice" between various classes and subclasses.
>
> The classification system is supplemented by a comprehensive alphabetical list of index headings. Index headings are also arranged by classification so as to illustrate subject groupings of each subclass. There is also a section on suggestions and recommendations for spine labels and special collections.
>
> The new classification will be reviewed periodically as (1) new books indicating new subject areas or relationships are added, (2) comments and recommendations are received by those using children's books classified in the LC adaptation, and (3) comments are received from those interested in this aspect of librarianship who review this publication. Comments and recommendations are earnestly solicited.

CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS TO THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

The following is also taken from the introduction to the Library's publication, Library of Congress Classification Adapted for Children's Books:

All the major LC subclasses have been used if at all practicable; that is, if sufficient children's subject materials are available — or the possibility exists that new materials will be published — to justify the retention of a subclass. Examples of some LC subclasses not applicable to children's books are CD (Archives) and RX (Homeopathy).

Some subclasses were incorporated with other subclasses because they were not generally applicable — BJ (Ethics) was placed with B (Philosophy). Some important subclasses were better placed with other subclasses — BH (Esthetics) was placed with N (Fine arts — general). In some cases, several subclasses were assembled under one subclass — JF (Politics and government — general (except United States) was devised to include former subdivisions such as JN (Europe) and JQ (Asia).

New letter subclasses were developed for three original LC classifications which had numbers instead of two-letter subdivisions: E (America — general), F (Latin America — general), and Z (Books and libraries).

Use of a mixed letter-number notation was necessary when additional detail was required. Examples are EZ (Western United States — local history and topography), EZ5 (Pacific States), EZ56 (Alaska) and DS (Asia — general), DS6 (Far East), DS62 (China).

Some revision was required in parts of the original LC classification which reflect nineteenth century political alignments such as Austria-Hungary. A new class X (Sports and recreation) was developed because of the large number of children's books in this area.

Every effort has been made to analyze subjects in terms of putting them in one place rather than having variations appearing in different subclasses. Pollution (air, water, noise, solid waste, etc.) is placed in the new subclass ST (Pollution). Another new subclass developed is HY (Addiction) which assembles a variety of subjects formerly scattered.

NUMBER OF CLASSES AND SUBCLASSES

The following, also from the original introduction, has been edited to account for the addition of four new music subclassifications.

A total of 363 subclasses have been developed[1]. This includes 221 one-letter or two-letter subclasses (60 percent of the total), 56 one-number subclasses, and 86 two-number subclasses. (Of the 86 two-number subclasses, 68 are used for states and Canadian provinces (class E) and 18 for Asia and Africa (class D).)

All subclasses, of course, do not carry the same weight. That is, there are major differences in the number of children's books in each subclass. There are more children's books, for example, classified in QT (Mammals) than in RT (Nursing) or CS (Genealogy). Most of the subclasses are taken from the original LC classification. To a great extent, this accounts for the variation in subject coverage. As previously noted, some of the original LC subclasses with little applicable material were not used, or in some instances were combined with other subclasses.

Indicated below are the 22 classes and the number of subclasses in each class.

	Classes	Number of subclasses
A	General works	4
B	Philosophy and religion	11
C	Auxiliary sciences of history	13
D	History and topography (except America)	53
E	America (general) and North America — history and topography	102
F	Latin America — history and topography	18
G	Geography and anthropology	9
H	Social sciences	12
J	Political science	6
K	Law	1
L	Education	2
M	Music	7
N	Fine arts and handicrafts	10
P	Language and literature	27
Q	Science	21
R	Medicine	7
S	Agriculture	9
T	Technology	14
U	Military science	4
V	Naval science	6
X	Sports and recreation	23
Z	Books and libraries	4
	Total subclasses	363

[1] Almost all class letters are used in the classification system as well as for the title of a class: B, Philosophy and Religion is used as Philosophy; P, Language and Literature, is used as Language — general, etc. Not used alone are the class letters A, General Works; J, Political Science; and Z, Books and Libraries.

CHILDREN'S SOUND RECORDINGS

BACKGROUND

The Inglewood Public Library classifies its adult collection of several thousand phonograph records by Library of Congress classification. Children's phonograph records were, however, classified by the Dewey Decimal classification (as children's books were formerly classified Dewey). After surveying the LC classification adapted for children's books, it was decided to use this same system for the classification of children's sound recordings. We found, however, that the music section of the LC adaptation needed revision and expansion.

MUSIC CLASSIFICATION

In this present version we retained the designation of subclasses M, ML, and MT but changed their content. We added subclasses MC, ME, MG, and MJ, making a total of seven music subclasses.

M (Instrumental and vocal music), includes all musical material except for songs, folk music, popular music, and film and theater music — all of which exists in great quantity in children's recordings and would therefore be best covered in new subclasses.

MC (Songs), refers particularly to young children's songs of no specific subject content.

ME (Folk music), contains both traditional and national music.

MG (Popular music), applies to the more current and sophisticated music such as rock and soul or any future popular development with special emphasis on the artists and the music of interest to children and young people.

MJ (Film and theater music), includes sung and spoken materials from the movies, the theater, and television.

ML (Literature of music), is principally used to relate to a broad understanding of music and includes music history and development. It contains materials which stress concepts rather than instruction.

MT (Musical instruction and study) concerns musical instruments and instruction in how to play musical instruments. It also concerns aspects of music theory relating to music instruction.

The new music classification indicating (1) class M and its subclasses, (2) index headings arranged by classification, and (3) index headings arranged alphabetically are listed in a separate section following the system of classification.

APPLICABILITY OF CLASSIFICATION

One of the major features of this classification system is its applicability to various media. As books and sound recordings, for example, are classified under the same system, materials can be readily located. A child can therefore find materials on a subject under one classification.

NOTES ON CLASSIFICATION

Recordings by subject. Since many children's recordings contain both spoken material and music, and since music may be used as an approach to the study of many subjects, recordings which emphasize a subject are classified according to the subject. Two major subclasses, GS2 (Holiday stories), and PS (Nursery rhymes) are examples of subject areas which classifiers may expand to include songs and music. Other examples using specific recordings are Weather Songs which is classified QC2 (Meteorology) and Children's Riddles and Game Songs classified XS (Indoor sports and games).

Fiction. In conformity with the children's book collection, fiction is not classified but is arranged by author. (An alternate method would be to classify fiction in PN (Literature — general).)

Sounds by subject. Recordings of sound effects are classified by subject area. For example, sounds of farm animals would be SF (Animal culture).

Biography and music. Biographies of composers are in CV (Individual biography). This refers to recordings whose primary content is biographical although they may contain selections of composers' works. (The music selections can be noted by additional headings in the catalog.)

History and appreciation of music. General materials on history and appreciation of music are classified in subclass ML (Literature of music). Materials specifically relating to music history and appreciation in subclasses MC (Songs), ME (Folk music), MG (Popular music), and MJ (Film and theater music) are placed in their respective subclasses.

Dance music. Dance music is determined by classification — folk dance music in ME (Folk music), ballet music and dance music in M (Instrumental and vocal music), rock dancing in MG (Popular music). Materials on how to dance are found in XX (Dancing).

Popular music. The main entry is the artist or artists in lieu of composer.

Foreign languages. All recordings not in English are placed in separate foreign language collections. This is a more suitable arrangement for a large foreign language collection. Materials are classified by subject with the addition of the name of the language noted above the classification on labels. A record in German on learning numbers, for example, would be GERMAN QA (Mathematics) or a record in Spanish on El Cid would be SPANISH PC (Romance languages and literature).

Materials on how to learn a foreign language are classified PZ (Foreign language instruction) within the separate foreign language collection. An example of a specific recording is Songs to help you learn Spanish which is classified SPANISH PZ. Materials on learning English as a second language would be classified PZ within the normal subject collection.

NOTES ON CATALOGING AND PROCESSING

Notation. The first three letters of the composer's last name — or of the main entry — are placed under the classification. For example. the recording The Nutcracker Suite by Chaikovskii is M Cha, African Village Folktales by Edna Kaula is PR4 Kau, and Space Songs is QB Spa. In the subclass CV (Individual biography), the last name of the biographee (the person being written about) is used. An example of a recording is Amos Fortune, Free Man by Elizabeth Yates which is CV Fortune.

Catalog cards. Catalog cards for sound recordings are interfiled in the children's public card catalog. Card sets may include (1) composer or main entry, (2) title, and (3) subject. "Record" or "Cassette" is stamped in the upper left corner above the notation.

Subject headings. The latest edition of Sears List of Subject Headings is currently used. Library of Congress subject headings might also be used as this would allow for more uniformity with the adult catalog.

CATALOG CARD AND LABEL EXAMPLES

RECORD

PR
2 Aesop
Aes Aesop's best known fables.
United Artists UAC 11068.
1 disc.

1 Fables I Title

PR
2
Aes

OUTSIDE LABEL

PR 2 Aes 4.00
Aesop
Aesop's best known fables
UAC 11068
JUV

INSIDE LABEL

3

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

ADAPTED FOR CHILDREN'S LIBRARY MATERIALS

A GENERAL WORKS
- AC Special collections
- AE Encyclopedias
- AG General reference books
- AY Yearbooks

P PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
- B Philosophy
- BF Psychology
- BG Occult sciences
- BL Religion – general
- BM Judaism
- BP Religions (other than Judaism or Christianity)
- BR Christianity
- BS Bible
- BU Mythology – general
  - BU2 Classical mythology
  - BU3 Norse mythology

C AUXILIARY SCIENCES OF HISTORY
- CC Archaeology
- CE Time measurements
- CN Signs & symbols
- CR Heraldry
- CS Genealogy
- CT Collective biography
  - CT2 Artists
  - CT3 Political & military figures
  - CT4 Religious figures
  - CT5 Scientists
  - CT6 Sports figures
  - CT7 Writers
- CV Individual biography

D HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY (EXCEPT AMERICA)
- D World history
  - D2 Ancient history
  - D3 Medieval history (500–1500)
  - D4 Modern history (1500–1900)
  - D5 Modern history (1900–1913)
  - D6 World War I (1914–1918)
  - D7 Modern history (1919–1938)
  - D8 World War II (1939–1945)
  - D9 Modern history (1946–)
- DA Europe – general
- DB Great Britain
- DC France
- DD Germany
- DF Greece
- DG Italy
- DH Benelux
- DK Russia
- DL Scandinavia
- DP Spain & Portugal
- DQ Switzerland
- DR Central & Eastern Europe
- DS Asia – general
  - DS2 Near & Middle East
    - DS22 Israel
    - DS23 Turkey
  - DS4 Southern Asia
    - DS42 India
    - DS43 Pakistan
  - DS5 Southeast Asia
    - DS52 Indonesia
    - DS53 Philippines
    - DS54 Thailand
    - DS55 Vietnam
  - DS6 Far East
    - DS62 China
    - DS63 Japan
    - DS64 Korea
- DT Africa – general
  - DT2 North Africa
  - DT3 Egypt
  - DT4 West Africa
    - DT42 Ghana
    - DT43 Liberia
    - DT44 Nigeria
  - DT5 Central Africa
    - DT52 Zaire
    - DT53 Ethiopia
    - DT54 Kenya
  - DT6 South Africa
    - DT62 Republic of South Africa
- DU South Pacific – general
  - DU2 Australia
  - DU3 New Zealand

E AMERICA (GENERAL) AND NORTH AMERICA — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY

- E America — general
- EA North America — general
- EC Indians of North America
- (1) EF Canada — general
- EG U.S. — general
- EH Negroes in the U.S.
- EJ Immigrant groups except Negroes
- EL U.S. Colonial period (1607–1775)
- EM U.S. Revolution (1775–1783)
- EN U.S. Revolution to the Civil War (1783–1861)
- EP U.S. Civil War (1861–1865)
- EQ U.S. (1865–1900)
- ER U.S. (1900–1913)
- ES U.S. World War I (1914–1918)
- ET U.S. (1919–1938)
- EU U.S. World War II (1939–1945)
- EV U.S. (1946–)
- (2) EY Eastern U.S. — local history & description
- (2) EZ Western U.S. — local history & description

F LATIN AMERICA — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY

- F Latin America — general
- FC Indians of Latin America
- FF Negroes & other immigrant groups in Latin America
- FJ Mexico
- FK Central America
- FL West Indies
- FM South America — general
- FN Colombia
- FP Venezuela
- FQ Guianas
- FR Brazil
- FS Paraguay
- FT Uruguay
- FU Argentina
- FV Chile
- FX Bolivia
- FY Peru
- FZ Ecuador

G GEOGRAPHY AND ANTHROPOLOCY

- G Geography — general
- GA Cartography
- GB Physical geography
- GC Oceanography
- GD Arctic & Antarctic regions
- GN Anthropology
- GS Holidays & festivals
  - GS2 Holiday stories
- GT Manners & customs

H SOCIAL SCIENCES

- H Social sciences — general
- HB Economics — general
- HE Transportation & communication
  - HE2 Land transportation
  - HE3 Water transportation
- HF Business & finance
- HM Sociology — general
- HQ Family
- HS Associations
- HT Communities
- HV Criminology
- HY Addiction

J POLITICAL SCIENCE

- JA Political science — general
- JC Forms of the state
- JF Politics & government — general (except U.S.)
- JK Politics & government — U.S. — Federal Government
- JS Politics & government — U.S. — State & local government
- JX International organizations & law

K LAW

L EDUCATION

- L Education — general
- LV Vocational guidance

(1) Provinces — page 14
(2) States — page 14

M MUSIC
- M Instrumental & vocal music
- MC Songs
- ME Folk music
- MG Popular music
- MJ Film & theater music
- ML Literature of music
- MT Musical instruction & study

N FINE ARTS AND HANDICRAFTS
- N Fine arts — general
- NA Architecture
- NB Sculpture
- NC Graphic arts
- ND Painting
- NK Decorative arts — general
- NL Ceramics
- NM Jewelry
- NN Textile arts & needlework
- NP Handicrafts

P LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
- P Language — general
- PA Classical languages & literature
- PB Celtic languages & literature
- PC Romance languages & literature
- PD Scandinavian languages & literature
- PE English language
  - PE2 Initial Teaching Alphabet
- PF Germanic languages & literature
- PG Slavic & Finno-Ugrian languages & literature
- PH African languages & literature
- PJ Semitic languages & literature
- PK Indic languages & literature
- PL Oriental languages & literature
- PM American Indian languages & literature
- PN Literature — general
- PP Poetry — general
- PQ Drama — general
- PR Folk & fairy tales — general
  - PR2 European
  - PR3 Asian
  - PR4 African
  - PR5 Australian & Oceanian
  - PR6 North American
  - PR7 Latin American
- PS Nursery rhymes
- PV Cartoon books
- PZ Foreign language instruction

Q SCIENCE
- Q Science — general
  - Q2 Science experiments & projects
- QA Mathematics
- QB Astronomy
  - QB2 Solar system
- QC Physics
  - QC2 Meteorology
- QD Chemistry
- QE Geology
- QF Paleontology
- QH Biology
- QK Botany
- QL Zoology — general
- QM Invertebrates
- QN Vertebrates — general
- QP Fish
- QR Birds
- QS Reptiles
- QT Mammals
- QU Anatomy
- QX Bacteriology

R MEDICINE
- R Medicine — general
- RA Personal health & hygiene
- RB Public health
- RC Physical disorders
- RD Specialized medical fields
- RS Pharmacology
- RT Nursing

S AGRICULTURE
- S Agriculture — general
- SB Plant culture
- SC Parks
- SD Forests & forestry
- SF Animal culture
- SH Fish culture & fishing
- SK Outdoor life & camping
- SP Conservation of natural resources
- ST Pollution

T TECHNOLOGY
- T Technology & engineering — general
- TA Civil engineering
- TH Fire prevention
- TJ Mechanical engineering & machinery
- TK Electrical engineering & machinery
  - TK2 Telecommunications
- TL Motor vehicles
- TM Aeronautics
- TN Astronautics
- TP Mining & metallurgy
- TQ Chemical technology
- TR Photography
- TS Manufactures & trades
- TX Home economics

U MILITARY SCIENCE
- U Military science — general
- UA Armies
- UG Air Forces
- UH Other services

V NAVAL SCIENCE
- V Naval science — general
- VA Navies
- VE Marines
- VG Other services
- VK Navigation
- VM Marine engineering

X SPORTS AND RECREATION
- X Sports & recreation — general
- XA Physical fitness & training
- XB Gymnastics & acrobatics
- XC Water sports
- XD Winter sports
- XE Ball games — general
- XF Baseball
- XG Basketball
- XH Football
- XJ Golf
- XK Racquet sports
- XL Track & field sports
- XM Hunting & shooting sports
- XN Fighting sports
- XP Equestrian sports
- XQ Motor sports & cycling
- XR Miscellaneous outdoor sports
- XS Indoor sports & games
- XT Models & model making
- XU Hobbies
- XV Magic tricks
- XX Dancing
- XY Circuses

Z BOOKS AND LIBRARIES
- ZA Writing
- ZB Printing & publishing
- ZC Libraries
- ZD Bibliography

PROVINCES AND STATES

EF CANADA
- EF2 Maritime Provinces
  - EF22 Newfoundland
  - EF23 Labrador
  - EF24 Nova Scotia
  - EF25 New Brunswick
  - EF26 Prince Edward Island
- EF3 St. Lawrence River & Valley
  - EF32 Quebec
  - EF33 Ontario
- EF4 Prairie Provinces
  - EF42 Manitoba
  - EF43 Saskatchewan
  - EF44 Alberta
- EF5 Canadian Northwest
  - EF52 British Columbia
  - EF53 Rocky Mountains of Canada
  - EF54 Yukon & Northwest Territories

EY EASTERN UNITED STATES — LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION
- EY2 New England States
  - EY22 Maine
  - EY23 New Hampshire
  - EY24 Vermont
  - EY25 Massachusetts
  - EY26 Rhode Island
  - EY27 Connecticut
- EY3 Middle Atlantic States
  - EY32 New York
  - EY33 New Jersey
  - EY34 Pennsylvania
  - EY35 Delaware
  - EY36 Maryland
  - EY37 District of Columbia
- EY4 South Atlantic States
  - EY42 Virginia
  - EY43 West Virginia
  - EY44 North Carolina
  - EY45 South Carolina
  - EY46 Georgia
- EY5 Gulf States
  - EY52 Florida
  - EY53 Alabama
  - EY54 Mississippi
  - EY55 Mississippi River & Valley
  - EY56 Louisiana
- EY6 South Central States
  - EY62 Arkansas
  - EY63 Tennessee
  - EY64 Kentucky
  - EY65 Missouri
- EY7 North Central States
  - EY72 Ohio
  - EY73 Ohio River & Valley
  - EY74 Indiana
  - EY75 Great Lakes, Lake Region
  - EY76 Michigan
  - EY77 Wisconsin
  - EY78 Illinois

EZ WESTERN UNITED STATES — LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION
- EZ2 Midwestern States
  - EZ22 Minnesota
  - EZ23 Iowa
  - EZ24 North Dakota
  - EZ25 South Dakota
  - EZ26 Nebraska
  - EZ27 Kansas
- EZ3 Rocky Mountain States
  - EZ32 Montana
  - EZ33 Idaho
  - EZ34 Wyoming
  - EZ35 Colorado
  - EZ36 Utah
- EZ4 Southwestern States
  - EZ42 Oklahoma
  - EZ43 Texas
  - EZ44 New Mexico
  - EZ45 Arizona
  - EZ46 Nevada
- EZ5 Pacific States
  - EZ52 Pacific Northwest
  - EZ53 Washington
  - EZ54 Oregon
  - EZ55 California
  - EZ56 Alaska
  - EZ57 Hawaii
- EZ6 Territories and Possessions

MUSIC CLASSIFICATION

THE M CLASS AND ITS SUBCLASSES

	M MUSIC
M	INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL MUSIC
MC	SONGS
ME	FOLK MUSIC
MG	POPULAR MUSIC
MJ	FILM AND THEATER MUSIC
ML	LITERATURE OF MUSIC
MT	MUSICAL INSTRUCTION AND STUDY

MUSIC INDEX HEADINGS ARRANGED BY CLASSIFICATION

M INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL MUSIC
- Ballet music
- Band music
- Chamber music
- Church music
- Concerts
- Dance music
- Electronic music
- Hymns (music)
- Instrumental music
- Lullabies (music)
- Military music
- Music, Military
- Operas (music)
- Operettas (music)
- Orchestral music
- Organ music
- Scores, Musical
- Symphonies (music)
- Symphonies (scores)
- Vocal music

MC SONGS
- Nursery songs
- Song books
- Songs

ME FOLK MUSIC
- Ballads (music)
- Folk dance music
- Folk music
- Folk songs (music)
- International songs
- National songs
- Patriotic songs (music)
- Sea chanteys (music)
- Sea shanties (music)
- State songs

MG POPULAR MUSIC
- Jazz music
- Music, Popular
- Popular music
- Rock music

MJ FILM AND THEATER MUSIC
- Broadway shows
- Film music
- Incidental music
- Librettos (musical comedies)
- Moving picture music & stories
- Sound track music
- Television shows
- Theater music

ML LITERATURE OF MUSIC
- Ballet (stories)
- Librettos (opera, operetta)
- Military music, History of
- Music, Criticism of
- Music, History of
- Music, History of Military
- Music, Literature of
- Music, Military, History of
- Music appreciation
- Operas (stories)

MT MUSICAL INSTRUCTION AND STUDY
- Bells
- Brass instruments
- Composition (music)
- Conducting
- Drum majoring
- Harmony
- Horns (musical instruments)
- Instruments, Musical
- Music instruction
- Music study
- Music theory
- Musical instruction
- Musical instruments
- Orchestra
- Organs (musical instruments)
- Percussion instruments
- Rhythm
- Stringed instruments
- Wind instruments

Examples of music in other classifications

GS2 HOLIDAY STORIES
- Carols (music)
- Christmas music
- Christmas plays
- Christmas poetry
- Christmas stories
- Holiday music
- Holiday plays
- Holiday poetry
- Holiday songs
- Holiday stories

PS NURSERY RHYMES
- Mother Goose
- Mother Goose songs
- Nursery rhymes
- Nursery rhymes (songs)

MUSIC INDEX HEADINGS ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY

This list also includes selected examples of the subclasses GS2 (Holiday stories) and PS (Nursery rhymes).

Ballads (music)	ME
Ballet (stories)	ML
Ballet music	M
Band music	M
Baton twirling	MT
Bells	MT
Brass instruments	MT
Broadway shows	MJ
Carols (music)	GS2
Chamber music	M
Christmas music	GS2
Church music	M
Composition (music)	MT
Concerts	M
Conducting	MT
Dance music	M
Drum Majoring	MT
Electronic music	M
Film music	MJ
Folk dance music	ME
Folk music	ME
Folk songs (music)	ME
Harmony	MT
Holiday music	GS2
Holiday songs	GS2
Horns (musical instruments)	MT
Hymns (music)	M
Incidental music	MJ
Instrumental music	M
Instruments, Musical	MT
International songs	ME
Jazz music	MG
Librettos (musical comedies)	MJ
Librettos (opera, operetta)	ML
Lullabies (music)	M
Military music	M
Military music, History of	ML
Mother Goose songs	PS
Moving picture music & stories	MJ
Music appreciation	ML
Music, Criticism of	ML
Music, History of	ML
Music, History of military	ML
Music instruction	MT
Music, Literature of	ML
Music, Military	M
Music, Military, History of	ML
Music, Popular	MG
Music theory	MT
Musical instruction	MT
Musical instruments	MT
National songs	ME
Nursery rhymes (songs)	PS
Nursery songs	MC
Operas (music)	M
Operas (stories)	ML
Operettas (music)	M
Orchestra	MT
Orchestral music	M
Organ music	M
Organs (musical instruments)	MT
Patriotic songs (music)	ME
Percussion instruments	MT
Popular music	MG
Rhythm	MT
Rock music	MG
Scores, Musical	M
Sea chanteys (music)	ME
Sea shanties (music)	ME
Song books	MC
Songs	MC
Sound track music	MG
State songs	ME
Stringed instruments	MT
Symphonies (music)	M
Symphonies (scores)	M
Television shows	MJ
Theater music	MJ
Vocal music	M
Wind instruments	MT

A SELECTED LIST OF PHONOGRAPH RECORDS

The phonograph records listed below have been selected to illustrate a wide range of subjects within the classification system. More examples are shown in the music and literature classes because more recorded materials are available in these subject areas.

Titles followed by an asterisk indicate that the same general material is available in book form.

B PHILOSOPHY

How to Think. Golden LP 255

BG OCCULT SCIENCES

Chilling, Thrilling Sounds of the Haunted House. Disneyland DQ-1256

BS BIBLE

Asch. In the Beginning; Bible Stories for Children. Folkways FC 7105
Bible. Selections. The Children's Bible. Columbia CR 21503

CE TIME MEASUREMENTS

Learning to Tell Time is Fun. Disneyland DQ-1263

CV INDIVIDUAL BIOGRAPHY

Yates. Amos Fortune, Free Man. Newbery Award Records NAR 3008*
Haydn. Joseph Haydn; His Story and His Music. VOX MM 3610

DP SPAIN AND PORTUGAL

A Child's Introduction to Life in Spain and Brazil. Wonderland 1493

DS63 JAPAN

A Child's Introduction to Life in Japan and Burma. Wonderland 1494

E AMERICA — GENERAL

American History Adventures. Golden LP-135

EC INDIANS OF NORTH AMERICA

The Pueblo Indians; in Story, Song, and Dance. Caedmon TC 1327

GS2 HOLIDAY STORIES

American Folk Songs for Christmas. Folkways FC 7053*
Seuss. Happy Birthday to You. Caedmon TC 1287*
----- How the Grinch Stole Christmas. King Leo Series LE-901*

GT MANNERS AND CUSTOMS

Parties, Pets, Playtime, School, Shopping, Bedtime. Golden GW-220

HY ADDICTION

Cosby. Bill Cosby Talks to Kids about Drugs. Uni 73101

L EDUCATION — GENERAL

A Child's Introduction to Going to School. Wonderland 1496
Mikalson. How to Improve Oral Reading. Pacific SW 300

M INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL MUSIC

Chaikovskii. The Nutcracker Suite. Disneyland DQ-1243
A Child's Introduction to Ballet. Wonderland 1439
A Child's Introduction to the Symphony. Golden LP 63
Great Operas and Their Stories. Disneyland STER-3969-70
Humperdinck. Hansel and Gretel. Capitol CBO 7256
Let's Have a Parade. Disneyland DQ-1261
Lullabies for Sleepyheads. RCA Camden CAL-1003
Poulenc. The Story of Babar the Little Elephant. Angel S 36357
Prokof'ev. Peter and the Wolf. Capitol G 7211*
Sunday School Songs. RCA Camden CAL-1062

MC SONGS

A Child's Garden of Verses and Other Songs. Disneyland DQ-1241
Guthrie. Songs to Grow On. Folkways FC 7501
Peter, Paul, and Mommy. Warner Bros WS 1785
Songs about Animals, Halloween, New Ideas, Politeness, Smiles, Dressing, Outer Space. Golden LP 162

ME FOLK MUSIC

Dogwood Soup; Folksongs for Children. Pathways of Sound POS 1023
Hi Neighbor; Songs and Dances of Indonesia, Italy, Paraguay, Uganda. OMS-UNICEF-1
National Anthems and Their Stories. Disneyland ST 3931
Old Timey Songs for Children. Folkways FC 7064
Little Toot and Other Sea Songs. United Artists UAC 11036

MG POPULAR MUSIC

Carpenters. Close to You. A & M Records SP 4271
Cassidy. Cherish. Bell 6070
A Child's Introduction to Jazz. Wonderland 1435
Jackson Five. Maybe Tomorrow. Motown MS 735
Osmond Brothers. The Osmonds "Live." MGM 2SE-4826

MJ FILM AND THEATER MUSIC

Bricusse. Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory. Paramount PAS 6012
King Kong. Golden LP 151
The Sesame Street Book and Record. Columbia CS 1069*
The Story of Johnny Appleseed. Disneyland ST 3996

MT MUSICAL INSTRUCTION AND STUDY

Adventures in Music. Grade 1. A New Record Library of Elementary Schools. RCA Victor LE 1000
An Introduction to: Strings, Reeds, Brass, Percussion. Golden GW-221
Let's Make Music. A Child's Introduction to Rhythm and Melody. Wonderland RLP 1474

P LANGUAGE — GENERAL

The Muppet Alphabet Album. Columbia CC 25503
Travers. Mary Poppins from A — Z. Caedmon TC 1254*
A Young People's Introduction to Great American Speeches. Wonderland 1497

PP POETRY — GENERAL

Milne. When We Were Very Young. Disneyland 3976*
Stevenson. A Child's Garden of Verses. Caedmon TC 1077*

PQ DRAMA — GENERAL

Shakespeare. Introduction to Shakespeare. Golden LP 58

PR2 FOLK AND FAIRY TALES — EUROPEAN

Grimm. Fairy Tales. Golden LP 92*
Norse Folk and Fairy Tales. CMS 507

PR3 FOLK AND FAIRY TALES — ASIAN

Ali Baba and the 40 Thieves. Golden A 298: 20*

PR4 FOLK AND FAIRY TALES — AFRICAN

The Rain God's Daughter and Other African Folktales. Caedmon TC 1329
Kaula. African Village Folktales. Caedmon TC 1312*

PR6 FOLK AND FAIRY TALES — NORTH AMERICAN

American Tall Tales. Caedmon TC 1318-1321

PS NURSERY RHYMES

Mother Goose. Caedmon TC 1091*
Musical Mother Goose. Golden LP 65

PV CARTOON BOOKS

Batman and Robin. Leo the Lion CH 1019

Q SCIENCE — GENERAL

Nature Songs. Motivation MR 0318

Q2 SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS AND PROJECTS

Experiment Songs. Motivation MR 0316

QA MATHEMATICS

Multiplication and Division. Disneyland DQ-1286

QB ASTRONOMY

Space Songs. Motivation MR 0312

QC PHYSICS

Energy and Motion Songs. Motivation MR 0314

QC2 METEOROLOGY

Fun in Fall; Games, Stories and Songs. Golden LP 243
Weather Songs. Motivation MR 0322

QL ZOOLOGY — GENERAL

Lenti. Animal Songs. Columbia CR 21523
Zoo Songs. Disneyland DQ-1216

TN ASTRONAUTICS

Journey to the Moon and More about Outer Space. Golden LP 158

XA PHYSICAL FITNESS AND TRAINING

Songs and Games of Physical Fitness for Boys and Girls. Golden LP 114

XS INDOOR SPORTS AND GAMES

Children's Riddles and Game Songs. Disneyland DQ-1272

XY CIRCUSES

Circus; a Musical Tour under the Big Top. Leo the Lion CH 1039

FICTION

Andersen. Tales of Hans Christian Anderson. Caedmon TC 1073*
Bemelmans. Madeline and Other Bemelmans. Caedmon TC 1113*
Brink. Caddie Woodlawn. Newbery Awards Records NAR 3011*
Burton. Mike Mulligan and His Steam Shovel. Columbia CC 24502*
Forbes. Johnny Tremain. Newbery Awards Records NAR 3007*
Kipling. Just So Stories. Spoken Arts 823-24*
Seuss. Horton Hatches the Egg. RCA Camden CAS 1051*
Travers. Mary Poppins. Caedmon TC 1246*

FOREIGN LANGUAGE COLLECTIONS

FRENCH

PZ FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

A Child's Introduction to French. Golden GLP 57

SPANISH

PZ FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

Songs to Help You Learn Spanish. Golden LP 172
Paso a Paso; Step by Step. Folkways FC 7824